ENGINEERING NOTE

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APPENDIX A

MEBT Quadrupole Locations (graphic)

APPENDIX B

Drawings

Daryl Oshatz

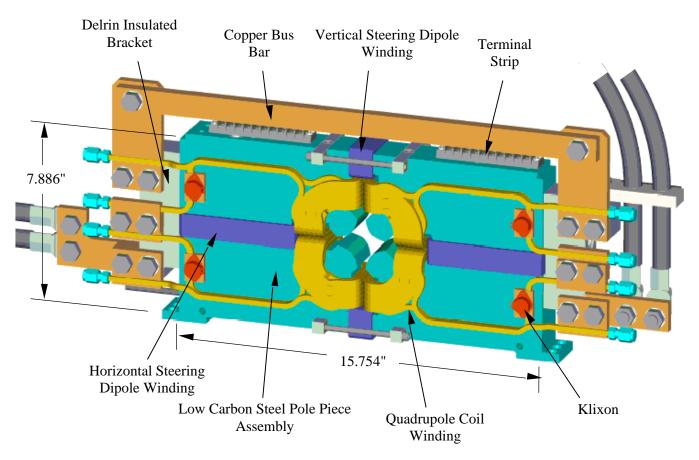
1.0 SCOPE

This document describes the design for the Front End (FE) Medium Energy Beam Transport (MEBT) Quadrupole magnets for the Spallation Neutron Source (SNS). It references all relevant technical notes, specifications, and part and assembly drawings which describe the magnet fabrication and performance requirements.

1.1 **Design Requirements**

The MEBT contains eight magnets with an aperture diameter of 32 mm and six magnets with an aperture diameter of 42 mm. Tech. Note FE-PH-026 [1] specifies the required nominal gradient, aperture, and effective length for each magnet. The gradients range from approximately 16 to 34 T/m for 32 mm bore magnets and 12 to 26 T/m for 42 mm bore magnets. Tech. Note FE-PH-031 [2] specifies the required tuning range for the magnets over and above nominal operating gradients. The closely packed MEB^T lattice leaves very little longitudinal space for quadrupoles. The magnets were designed to have an effective magnetic length of 6 to 7 cm.

1.2 **Magnet Description**



MEBT Quadrupole Magnet with Steering Coils

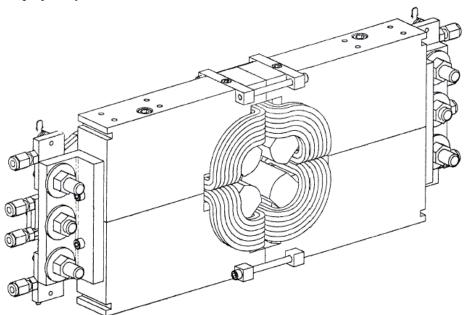
The magnets have a 4.5 cm thick solid core of low carbon steel which is assembled out of four quadrants. The right and left halves are bolted and pinned together such that the magnet can be assembled around the beam pipe.

The nominal operating currents of the magnets range from 100 to 400 Amps at voltages from 3 to 10 volts. The nominal temperature rise in the cooling water ranges from 2 to 12 ?C. The nominal and maximum values for electrical and mechanical parameter are tabulated for all of the magnets in Tech. Note FE-ME-022A [3].

Six of the fourteen MEBT quadrupoles have back-leg, steering corrector coils. These coils provide a steering correction of one to two milliradians. The steering coils are described in Tech. Note. FE-ME-013 [4].

1.3 APT/LEDA Prototypes

The MEBT quadrupole magnet is based on a magnet designed at Los Alamos National Lab (LANL) for the APT/LEDA project by Ted Hunter.



APT/LEDA CCDTL 3.2 cm Bore Quadrupole (Prototype built by MCT Industries)

In collaboration with MCT Industries in Albuquerque, LANL developed tooling and procedures for winding and epoxy impregnating the quadrupole coils and a technique for fabricating and assembling the steel yokes. With the exception of fiducial notches and mounting surfaces on the corners, the steel core is very similar to the LANL design. The quadrupole coils are identical to those developed by LANL except that the leads are one inch longer.

LANL built both 3.2 and 4.8 cm bore prototype magnets with the same main coils and similar steel geometry. Magnetic measurements were performed on both prototypes. Tests were performed which showed good repeatability of measurement results between two identical magnets and before and after disassembly about the vertical centerline [8] [9] [10].

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2.0 MAGNETIC ANALYSIS

2.1 APT/LEDA Prototype Measurements

Because the design is based closely upon the APT/LEDA magnet, very little magnetic analysis was performed. The pole tip geometry is nearly identical for the 3.2 cm bore magnet and similar for the 4.2 cm bore geometry to prototype magnets. Magnetic measurements showed the field quality of all of the LANL prototypes (better than 99 percent quadrupole at 90 percent of the aperature) to be adequate to suit the field quality requirements for the MEBT quadrupoles [9] [10].

2.2 Dependence of Emittance Growth on Field Quality

An FEA analysis was performed of the 4.2 cm MEBT quadrupole which determined that the growth in emittance of the beam due to multipole field components was well within acceptable limits. The analysis and results are described in FE-ME-021 [6].

The emittance growth resulting from the sextupole component of the dipole steering fields is discussed in Tech. Notes FE-ME-013 [4] and FE-PH-027 [5].

3.0 MECHANICAL DESIGN

The magnet was designed such that all components of the assembly would be identical, regardless of the bore size of the finished magnet, with the exception of the pole tip profiles.

3.1 Steel Core

The mating and external surfaces of the four core quadrants are machined separately and then bolted and pinned together. The pole tips, fiducial notches, and mounting surfaces are cut into the assembly using a wire EDM machine to a profile tolerance of .001 in. The quadrants are then disassembled and electroless nickel plated.

3.2 Quadrupole Coils

The quadrupole coils consist of twelve turns of .1875 in. square conductor with a .125 in. cooling hole. The overall length of the coils, less than 7 cm, enables the magnets to fit into the narrow gaps in the beamline between adjacent components. The conductor is half-lapped with kapton tape and then wound onto a mandrel. After winding, the coils are impregnated with epoxy and cured at room temperature.

3.3 Steering Coils

The vertical and horizontal steering coils are wound out of square wire with heavy build insulation. The coils will be wound on a mandrel and painted with an epoxy during winding. The epoxied winding will be wrapped with an insulating tape to form a finished coil.

3.4 Copper Conductor Flags and Bus Bar

The bus bar and copper flags have been sized such that the maximum current flowing through any given cross-section is less than 1000 A/in^2. All flags are fastened with two bolts; one through the delrin insulating bracket and the other fastening directly to the next flag. Bellville washers are included in all the bolted joints between flags.

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3.5 Power Cables

Because the maximum operating current of some of the magnets could be in excess of 400 Amps, the power flags can accommodate two 200 Amp capacity stranded cables (0000 cable). The power cable bracket provides strain relief to the cable connections and can bolt to the insulating bracket on either side of the magnet.

4.0 POWER SUPPLIES

4.1 Main Coil Power Supplies

There are a total of eleven main coil power supplies. All magnets on the first and third raft have individual power supplies while those on the second raft are powered in pairs in series. The power supply regulation will be 0.1 percent or better. The main coil power supply operating ranges are given in FE-ME-022A [3].

4.2 Steering Coil Power Supplies

There are a total of twelve steering coil power supplies. The first and last magnets on each of the three rafts have horizontal and vertical steering dipole windings. Each steering magnet will have a separate supply powering pairs of steering coils in series in each plane. The power supply regulation will be 0.1 percent or better. The steering coil power supply operating ranges are given in FE-ME-013 [4].

5.0 FABRICATION DOCUMENTS

5.1 Drawing List

ITEM	TITLE	LBNL DWG NO.
1	Half Union Plug	24D093_3
2	Steering Coil Mandrels	25B101_6_A
3	Assembly Shipment Box	25B102_6
4	CMM Inspection Data	25B103_6
5	Quad Fixture Layout	25B104_6
6	Plating Shipment Box	25B105_6
7	Plating Specification Drawing - Coil Assembly	25B106_4_A
8	Narrow Lower Flag	25B120_4
9	Center Overlapping Flag	25B122_4_A
10	Crossbar	25B123_4
11	Fitting, Modified	25B124_4_B
12	Insulator Block	25B125_4_A
13	Pole Piece - Top	25B126_4_F
14	Pole Piece - Bottom	25B127_4_D
15	Left Coil Winding	25B128_4_A
16	Right Coil Winding	25B129_4_A
17	Pole Piece Assembly - LH	25B132_4_B
18	Pole Piece Assembly - RH	25B133_4_B
19	Pole Piece Assembly - 32 MM Aperture	25B134_6_D
20	Pole Piece Assembly - 42 MM Aperture	25B136_6_D
21	Jumper Bar Flag	25B140_4_A
22	Jumper Bar	25B141_4_A
23	L-Shaped Bus Bar	25B142_4_B

continued...

ITEM	TITLE	LBNL DWG NO.
24	Straight Bus Bar	25B143_4_A
25	Thermostat Mounting Plate	25B144_4_B
26	Thermostat Assembly	25B145_4_B
27	Vertical Steering Coil	25B146_4_B
28	Horizontal Steering Coil	25B147_4_B
29	Upper Left Coil Assembly	25B148_4_E
30	Upper Right Coil Assembly	25B149_4_E
31	Lower Left Coil Assembly	25B150_4_E
32	Lower Right Coil Assembly	25B151_4_E
33	Modified Terminal Block [OBSOLETE]	25B152_4
34	Power Cable	25B153_4
35	Ground Cable	25B154_4
36	Power Cable Bracket	25B155_4_A
37	Cable Bracket Strap	25B156_4
38	32 MM Aperture Quadrupole with Steering	25B157_6_D
39	32 MM Aperture Quadrupole w/o Steering	25B158_6_D
40	42 MM Aperture Quadrupole with Steering	25B159_6_D
41	42 MM Aperture Quadrupole w/o Steering	25B160_6_D
42	Left Coil Winding - Terminal Detail	25B161_4
43	Right Coil Winding - Terminal Detail	25B162_4
44	Power and Water Connections	25B418_6
45	Terminal Block Wiring	25B419_3

5.2 **Fabrication Specifications**

SPECIFICATION TITLE	BERKELEY LAB SPEC. NUMBER
Quadrupole Magnet Fabrication and Assembly	M912
Copper Magnet Conductor	M919
Kapton Insulation for 0.187 Square by 0.125 ID Copper Conductor	M920

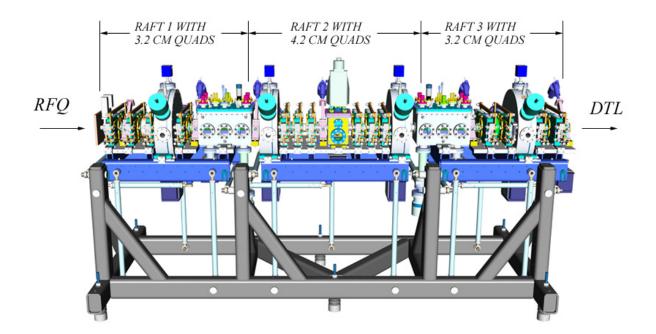
6.0 REFERENCES

- [1] John Staples, 11-8-99, MEBT Quadrupole Gradients, SNS FE-PH-026.
- [2] John Staples, 8-31-99, MEBT Quad Tuning Range, SNS FE-PH-031.
- [3] Daryl Oshatz, 9-29-99, MEBT Quadrupole Operating Parameters, SNS FE-ME-022A.
- [4] Daryl Oshatz, 8-27-99, MEBT Quadrupole Steering Coils, SNS FE-ME-013.
- [5] John Staples, 9-3-99, MEBT Emittance Growth Due to Quad Steering Correction, SNS FE-PH-027.
- [6] Daryl Oshatz, John Staples, 9-28-99, MEBT Quadrupole Field Harmonics Study, SNS FE-ME-021.

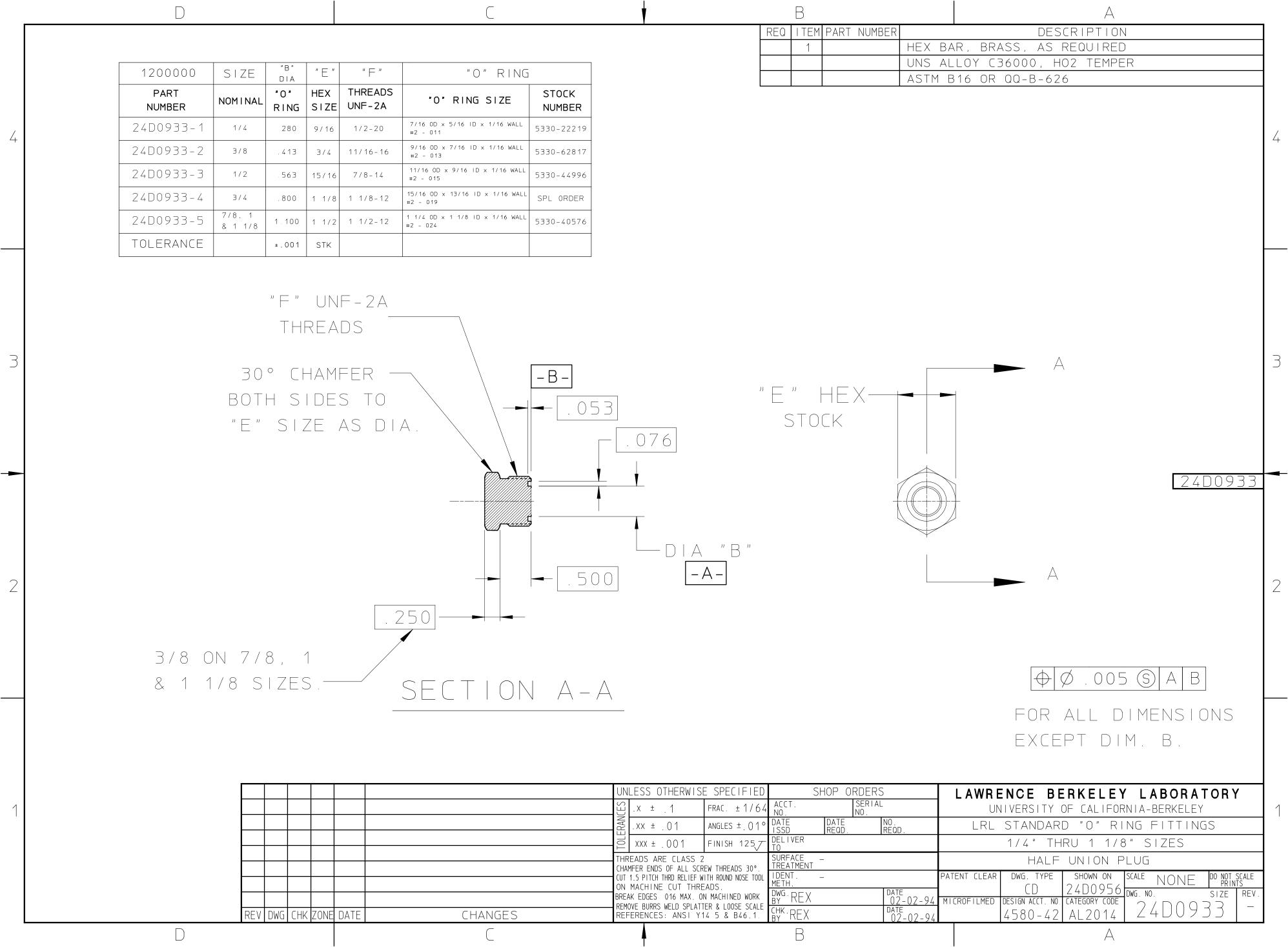
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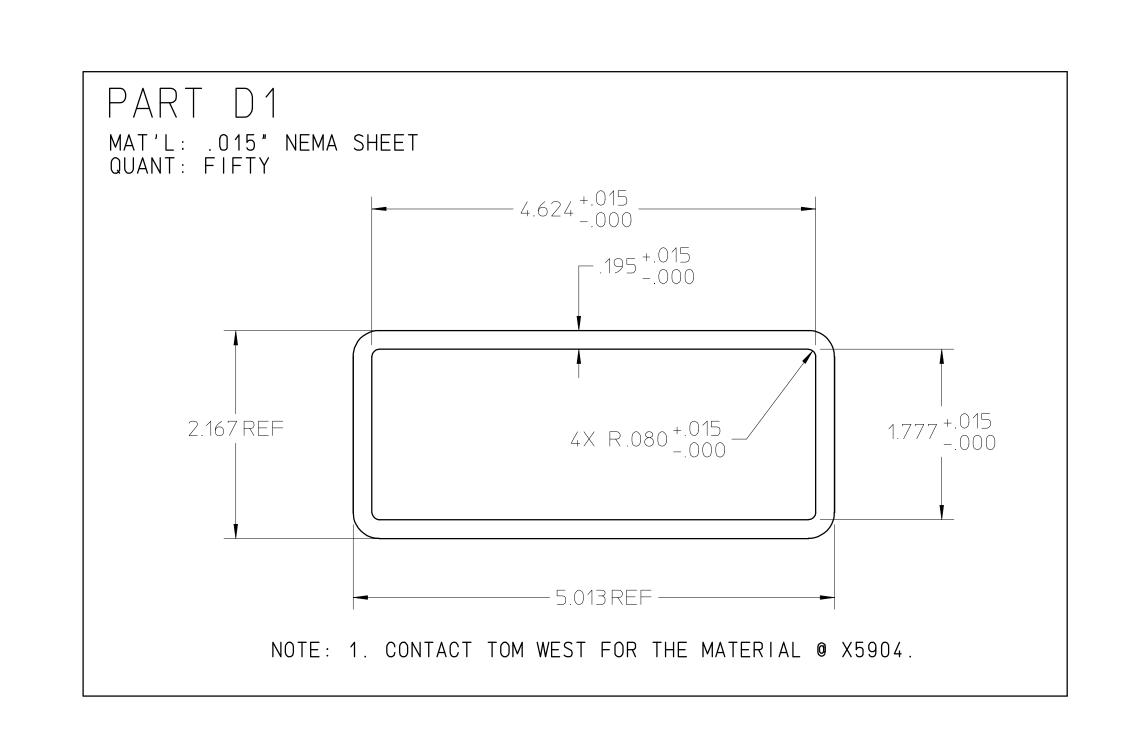
- [7] Daryl Oshatz, Yoshy Minamihara, John Staples and Richard DiGennaro, 1-04-00, *MEBT Quadrupole Magnet Final Design Review November 17,1999*, SNS FE-ME-024.
- [8] D. Barlow, 9-30-98, Magnetic Measurements of Two Prototype Quads for the APT/LEDA CCDTL, LANSCE-1:TNM-98-264 (LANL).
- [9] D. Barlow, 3-22-99, *Magnetic Measurements of a Prototype APT CCL-1 Quad*, LANSCE-1:TNM-99-052 (LANL).
- [10] D. Barlow, 4-22-99, Magnetic Measurements of APT/LEDA CCDTL Quad Fabricated by MCT, LANSCE-1:TNM-99-072 (LANL).

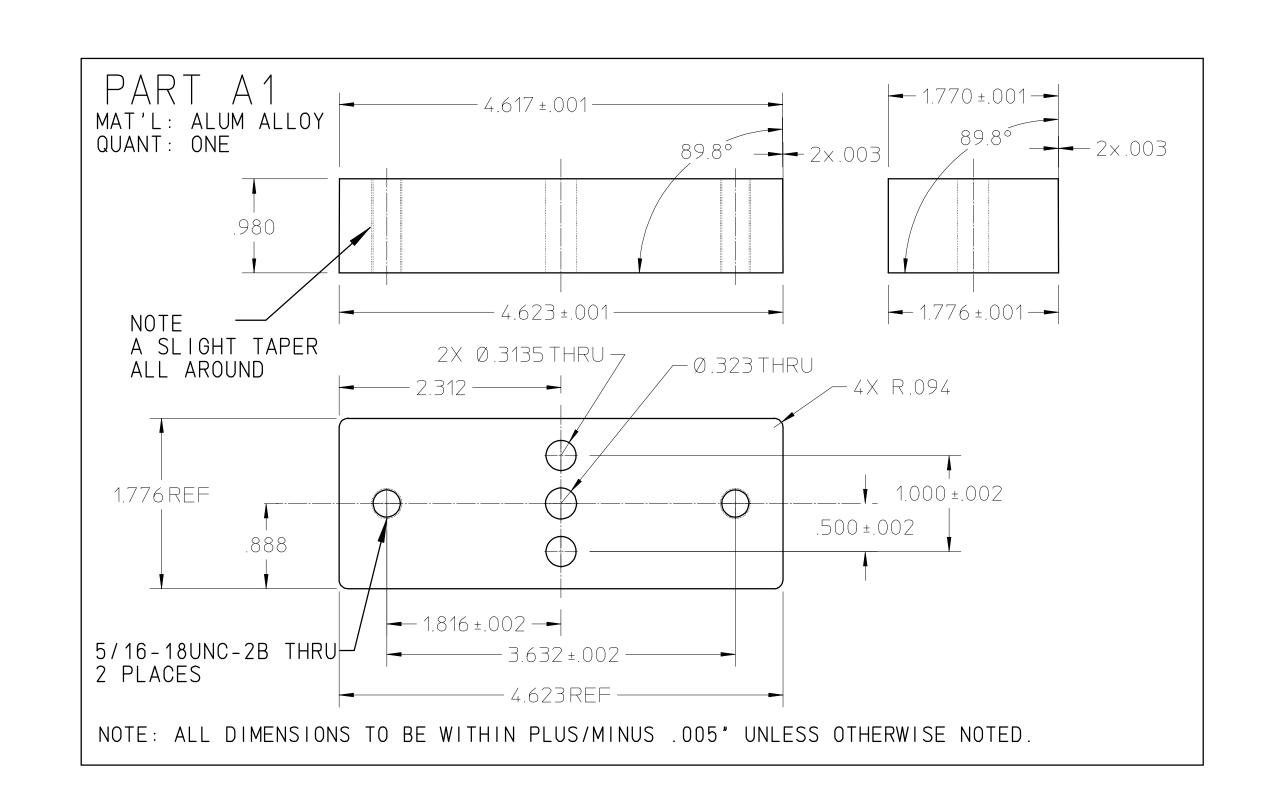
MEBT Quadrupole Locations

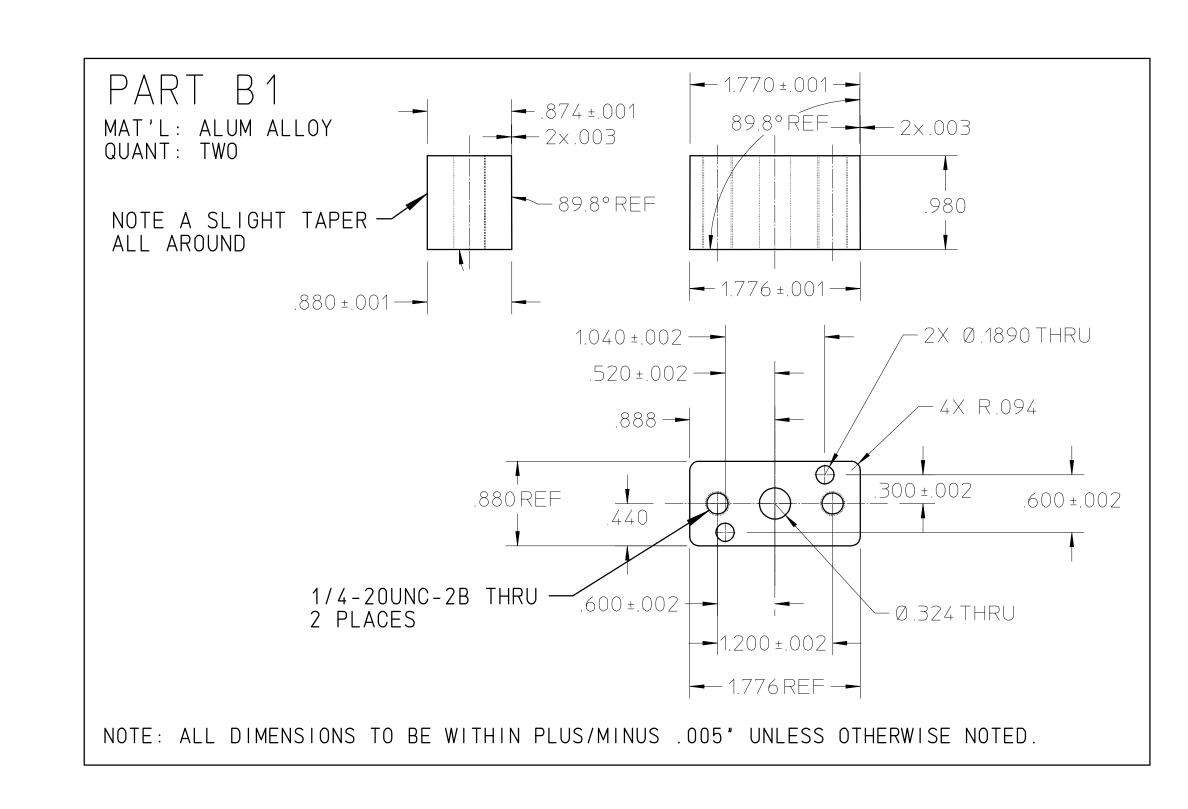


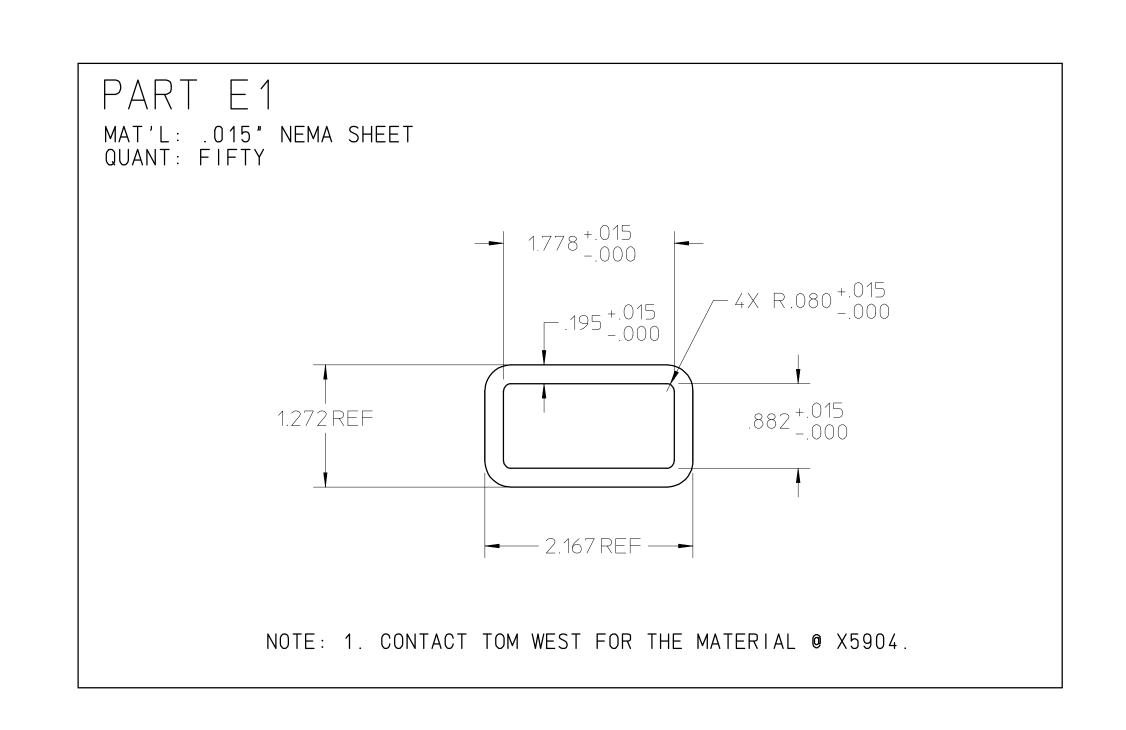
Drawings

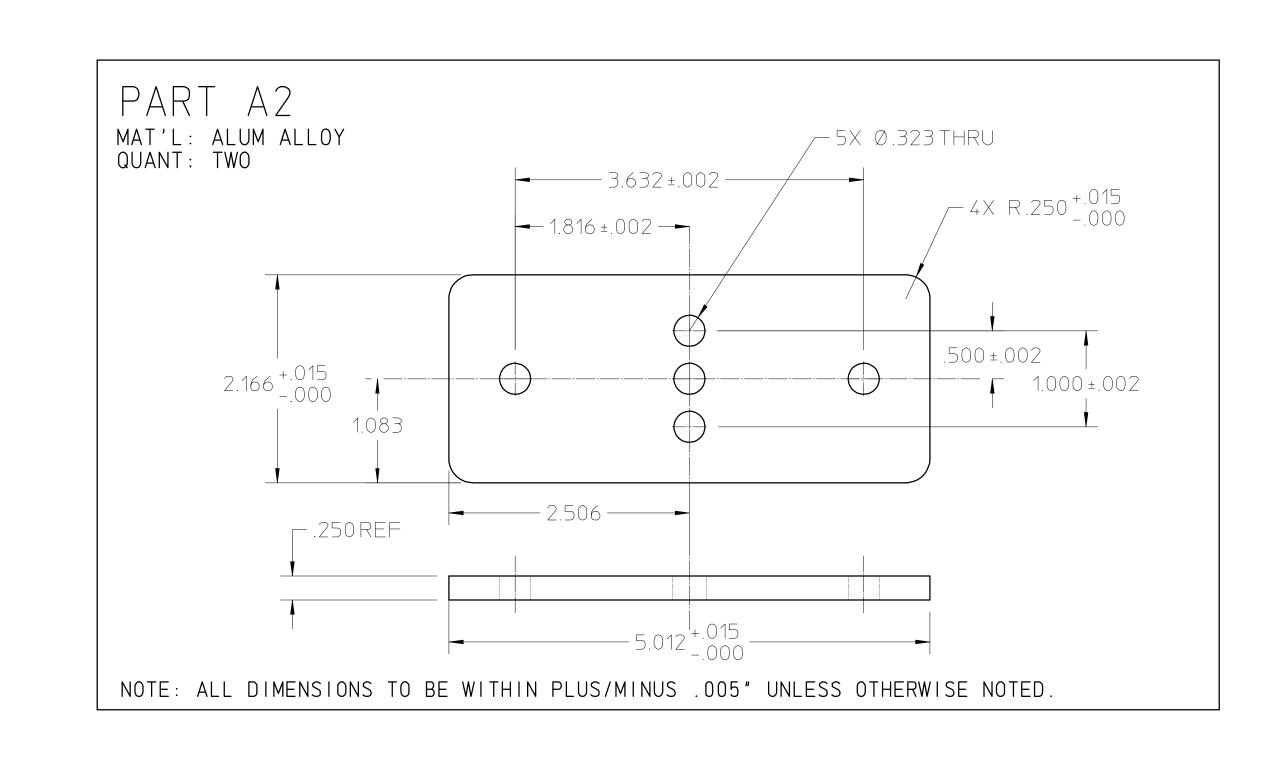


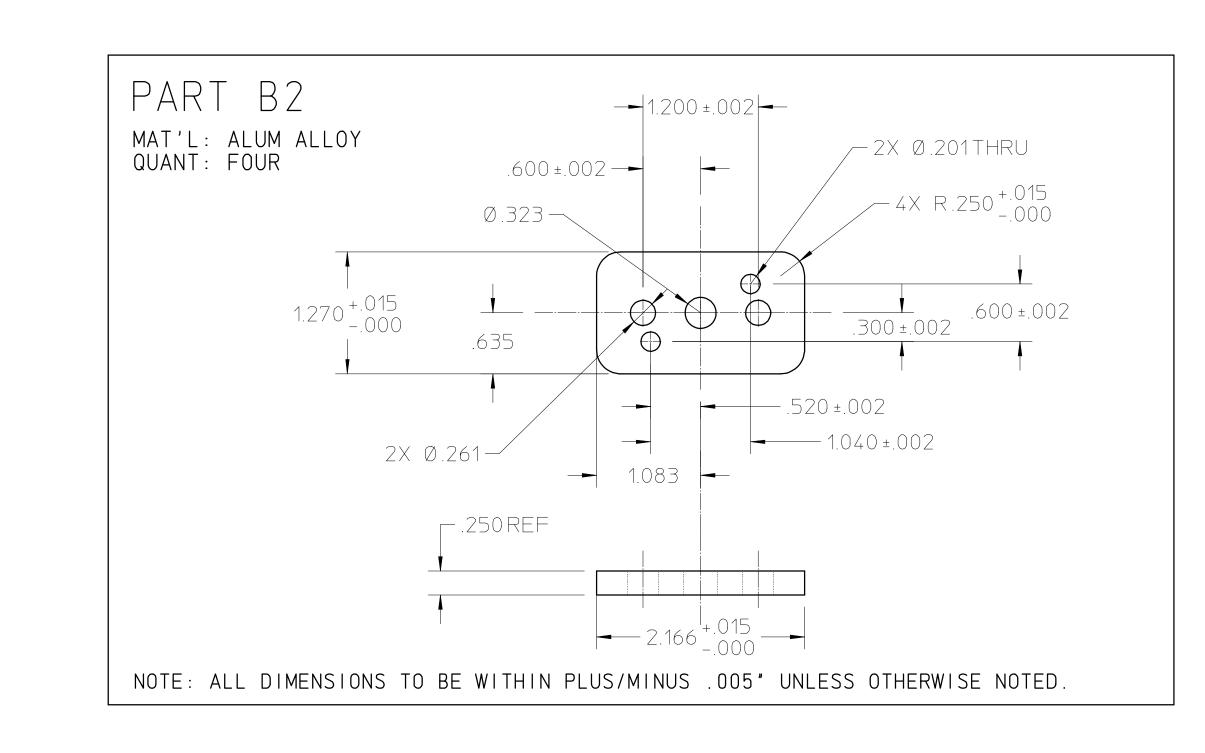


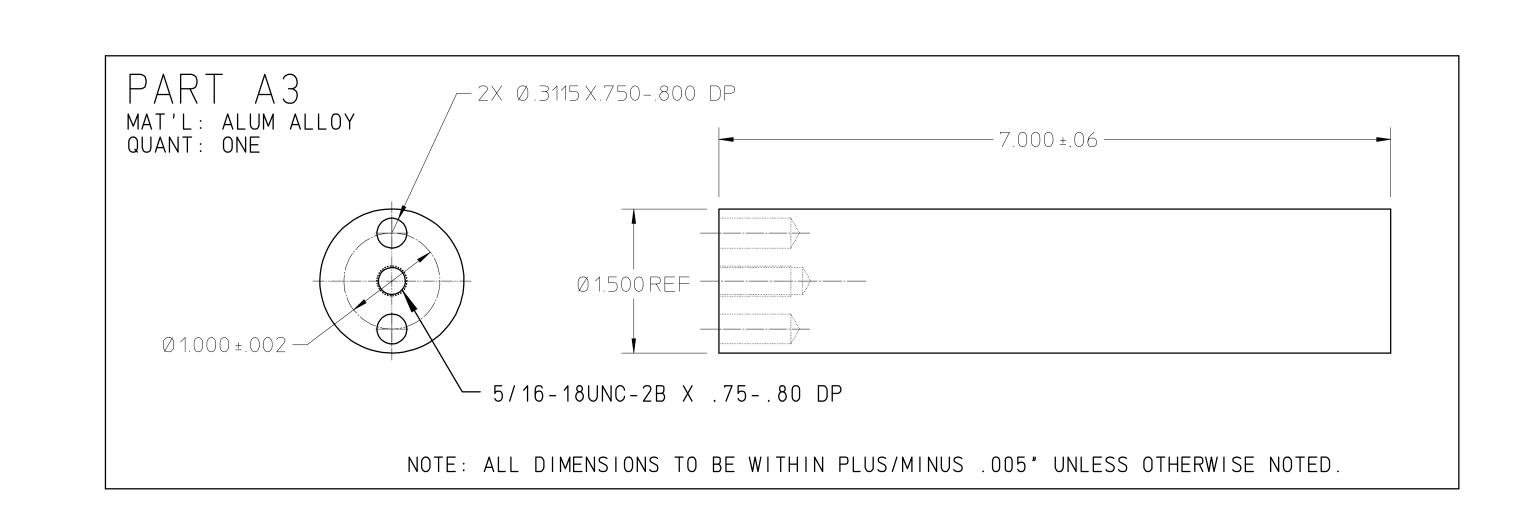


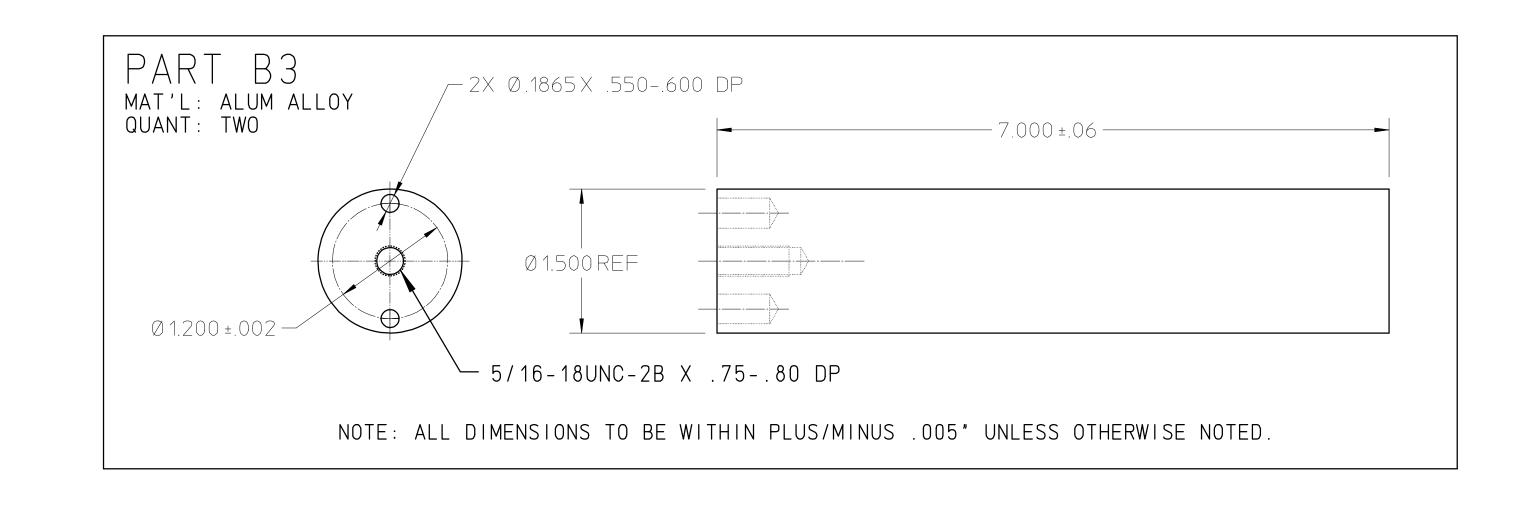












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